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# <sup>5</sup> CXL<sup>™</sup> Type 3 Device Component Command <sup>6</sup> Interface over MCTP Binding Specification

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#### DSP0281

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#### 70

# Foreword

71 The CXL<sup>™</sup> (Compute Express Link<sup>™</sup>) Type 3 Device Component Command Interface over MCTP

72 Binding Specification (DSP0281) was prepared by the Platform Management Communications

73 Infrastructure (PMCI Working Group) of the DMTF.

DMTF is a not-for-profit association of industry members dedicated to promoting enterprise and systems
 management and interoperability. For information about the DMTF, see <a href="http://www.dmtf.org">http://www.dmtf.org</a>.

76 The CXL Consortium is an open industry standard group formed to develop technical specifications that

facilitate breakthrough performance for emerging usage models while supporting an open ecosystem for

data center accelerators and other high-speed enhancements. For information about the CXL consortium,
 see <a href="https://www.computeexpresslink.org">https://www.computeexpresslink.org</a>.

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#### 94

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# Introduction

95 The CXL<sup>™</sup> Type 3 Device Component Command Interface over MCTP Binding Specification defines a

96 new MCTP message type used to convey CXL<sup>™</sup> Type 3 Component Command Interface Messages over

97 MCTP to CXL Type 3 Devices.

#### 98 **Document conventions**

#### 99 Typographical conventions

- 100 This document uses the following typographical conventions:
- Document titles are marked in *italics*.
- Important terms that are used for the first time are marked in italics.
- Terms include a link to the term definition in the "Terms and definitions" clause, enabling easy navigation to the term definition.
- ABNF rules are in monospaced font.

#### 106 ABNF usage conventions

- Format definitions in this document are specified using ABNF (see <u>RFC5234</u>), with the following
  deviations:
- Literal strings are to be interpreted as case-sensitive Unicode characters, as opposed to the definition in <u>RFC5234</u> that interprets literal strings as case-insensitive US-ASCII characters.

# CXL<sup>™</sup> Type 3 Device Component Command Interface over MCTP Binding Specification

### 114 **1 Scope**

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125

115 The CXL<sup>™</sup> Type 3 Device Component Command Interface over MCTP Binding Specification defines the

bindings between CXL elements and MCTP elements in order to transport Component Command

117 Interface Messages (CCI) for CXL Type 3 devices using MCTP. The specific Component Command

118 Interface message contents will be documented outside of DMTF directly by the CXL consortium.

Portions of this specification rely on information and definitions from other specifications, which are identified in clause 2. The following references are particularly relevant:

- DMTF DSP0236, Management Component Transport Protocol (MCTP) Base Specification 1.3,
  defines the MCTP transport protocol over which the CXL Type 3 Component Command Interface
  over MCTP messages are to be conveyed.
  - CXL Consortium, Compute Express Link™ (CXL™) Specification Revision 2.0, defines commands and message formats for CXL devices.
- CXL Consortium, Compute Express Link™ (CXL™) Errata for the Compute Express Link
  Specification Revision 2.0.
- CXL Consortium, Type 3 Management Using MCTP CCI, *ECN for management using MCTP CCI*, defines the CXL Type 3 Component Command Interface and message formats.

# 130 **2** Normative references

131 The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated or 132 versioned references, only the edition cited (including any corrigenda or DMTF update versions) applies.

133 For references without a date or version, the latest published edition of the referenced document

(including any corrigenda or DMTF update versions) applies. Earlier versions may not provide sufficientsupport for this specification.

- support for this specification.
- 136 CXL Consortium, Compute Express Link™ (CXL™) Specification Revision 2.0,
  137 https://www.computeexpresslink.org
- 138 CXL Consortium, Compute Express Link™ (CXL™) Errata for the Compute Express Link Specification
  139 Revision 2.0, <u>https://www.computeexpresslink.org</u>
- 140 CXL Consortium, Type 3 Management Using MCTP CCI ECN, https://www.computeexpresslink.org
- 141 DMTF DSP0236, Management Component Transport Protocol (MCTP) Base Specification 1.3
  142 <u>https://www.dmtf.org/sites/default/files/standards/documents/DSP0236\_1.3.pdf</u>
- 143 DMTF DSP0237, Management Component Transport Protocol (MCTP) SMBus/I2C Transport Binding
  144 Specification 1.2
- 145 https://www.dmtf.org/sites/default/files/standards/documents/DSP0237\_1.2.pdf
- 146 DMTF DSP0238, Management Component Transport Protocol (MCTP) PCIe VDM Transport Binding
- 147 Specification 1.1
- 148 https://www.dmtf.org/sites/default/files/standards/documents/DSP0238 1.1.pdf
- 149 DMTF DSP0233, Management Component Transport Protocol (MCTP) I3CTransport Binding
- 150 Specification 1.0, https://www.dmtf.org/sites/default/files/standards/documents/DSP0233 1.0.pdf

- 151 DMTF DSP0239, *Management Component Transport Protocol (MCTP) IDs and Codes 1.9* 152 https://www.dmtf.org/sites/default/files/standards/documents/DSP0239 1.9.pdf
- 153 DMTF DSP0241, *Platform Level Data Model (PLDM) over MCTP Binding Specification 1.0* 154 https://www.dmtf.org/sites/default/files/standards/documents/DSP0241 1.0.pdf
- 155 DMTF DSP0240, Platform Level Data Model (PLDM) Base Specification 1.1
- 156 <u>https://www.dmtf.org/sites/default/files/standards/documents/DSP0240\_1.1.pdf</u>
- 157 DMTF DSP0248, Platform Level Data Model (PLDM) for Platform Monitoring and Control Specification
  1.2
- 159 <u>https://www.dmtf.org/sites/default/files/standards/documents/DSP0248\_1.2.pdf</u>
- 160 DMTF DSP0267, *Platform Level Data Model (PLDM) for Firmware Update Specification 1.1* 161 https://www.dmtf.org/sites/default/files/standards/documents/DSP0267\_1.1.pdf
- 162 DMTF DSP0218, Platform Level Data Model (PLDM) for Redfish Device Enablement 1.1
- 163 <u>https://www.dmtf.org/sites/default/files/standards/documents/DSP0218\_1.1.pdf</u>
- 164 IETF, RFC4122, A Universally Unique Identifier (UUID) URN Namespace, July 2005
  <u>http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc4122.txt</u>
- 166 IETF RFC5234, ABNF: Augmented BNF for Syntax Specifications, January 2008,
  167 <u>http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc5234</u>
- DMTF DSP4004, *DMTF Release Process 2.4,* http://dmtf.org/sites/default/files/standards/documents/DSP4004\_2.4.pdf
- 170 ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, Rules for the structure and drafting of International Standards,
- 171 https://isotc.iso.org/livelink/livelink.exe?func=ll&objId=4230456&objAction=browse&sort=subtype

# 172 **3 Terms and definitions**

- 173 In this document, some terms have a specific meaning beyond the normal English meaning. Those terms174 are defined in this clause.
- 175 The terms "shall" ("required"), "shall not", "should" ("recommended"), "should not" ("not recommended"),
- 176 "may", "need not" ("not required"), "can" and "cannot" in this document are to be interpreted as described
- 177 in ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, Clause 7. The terms in parentheses are alternatives for the preceding term,
- 178 for use in exceptional cases when the preceding term cannot be used for linguistic reasons. Note that

- 179 <u>ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2</u>, Clause 7 specifies additional alternatives. Occurrences of such additional alternatives shall be interpreted in their normal English meaning.
- 181 The terms "clause", "subclause", "paragraph", and "annex" in this document are to be interpreted as 182 described in ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, Clause 6.
- 183 The terms "normative" and "informative" in this document are to be interpreted as described in ISO/IEC
- 184 <u>Directives, Part 2</u>, Clause 3. In this document, clauses, subclauses, or annexes labeled "(informative)" do
  185 not contain normative content. Notes and examples are always informative elements.
- 186 Refer to DSP0236 for terms and definitions that are used across the MCTP specifications.
- 187 Refer to the <u>CXL Specification</u> for terms and definitions that are used in the Compute Express Link<sup>™</sup>
- 188 Component Command Interface specification. For the purposes of this document, the following additional189 terms and definitions apply.
- 190 **3.1**

#### 191 Compute Express Link™

- A low-latency, high-bandwidth link that supports dynamic protocol muxing of coherent accesses, memory
  access, and IO protocols, thus enabling attachment of coherent accelerators or memory devices.
- 194 **3.2**

#### 195 CXL<sup>™</sup> Type 3 Component Command Interface

- 196 Command interface defined by the CXL consortium to manage Type 3 devices in a CXL system.
- 197 **3.3**
- 198 CXL<sup>™</sup> Type 3 Device
- 199 A CXL memory device that supports CXL.io and CXL.mem protocols.
- 200 **3.4**
- 201 Endpoint
- 202 An MCTP endpoint unless otherwise specified.

# 203 **4** Symbols and abbreviated terms

#### 204 **4.1**

- Refer to <u>DSP0236</u> for terms and definitions that are used across the MCTP specifications. Refer to the
  <u>CXL Specification</u> for terms and definitions that are used in the Compute Express Link<sup>™</sup> Component
  Command Interface specification. For the purposes of this document, the following additional symbols
  and abbreviated terms apply.
- 209 4.1
- 210 CCI
- 211 Component Command Interface
- 212 **4.2**
- 213 **CXL**™
- 214 Compute Express Link
- 215 **4.3**
- 216 **MC**
- 217 Management Controller

- 218 **4.4**
- 219 **MCTP**
- 220 Management Component Transport Protocol

## 221 **5 Conventions**

#### 222 **5.1 Reserved and unassigned values**

- 223 Unless otherwise specified, any reserved, unspecified, or unassigned values in enumerations or other 224 numeric ranges are reserved for future definition by the DMTF.
- Unless otherwise specified, numeric or bit fields that are designated as reserved shall be written as 0(zero) and ignored when read.

#### 227 5.2 Byte ordering

- 228 Unless otherwise specified, the byte ordering of multibyte numeric fields or multibyte bit fields in this
- specification shall be "Big Endian": The lowest byte offset holds the most significant byte and higher
- 230 offsets hold lesser significant bytes.

# 231 6 Overview

#### 232 6.1 General

Compute Express Link<sup>™</sup> (CXL) is a dynamic multi-protocol technology designed to support accelerators
 and memory devices. CXL provides a rich set of protocols that include I/O semantics similar to PCIe (i.e.,
 CXL.io), caching protocol semantics (i.e., CXL.cache), and memory access semantics (i.e., CXL.mem)
 over a discrete or on-package link.

CXL Type 3 devices are devices that support CXL.io and CXL.mem protocols. These devices can be
 managed during runtime via a Component Command Interface (CCI) that represents a command target
 to process management and configuration commands. The CCI and the commands that are supported
 via the CCI are defined by the members of CXL Consortium in the Compute Express Link specification.
 Refer to www.computeexpresslink.org and the CXL specification for more information

241 Refer to www.computeexpresslink.org and the <u>CXL specification</u> for more information.

This specification only defines how CXL Type 3 CCI commands are encapsulated in MCTP Messages and transferred between MCTP Endpoints over transports that have a corresponding MCTP transport binding specification. These are referred to in this document as CCI Messages over MCTP. The definitions and semantics of the Type 3 CCI Commands themselves are outside the scope of this specification and are defined in the CXL specification.

247 The MCTP Transport Bindings that are used for CXL Type 3 CCI over MCTP are defined in other

companion specifications including but not limited to the MCTP SMBus/I2C Transport Binding
 Specification (<u>DSP0237</u>), MCTP I3C Transport Binding Specification (<u>DSP0233</u>) and the MCTP PCIe

250 VDM Transport Binding Specification (DSP0238).

## 251 6.2 Other Standards

CXL Type 3 devices may also support management capabilities using existing DMTF specifications
 including but not limited to the Platform Level Data Model (PLDM) specifications such as the PLDM Base
 Specification (<u>DSP0240</u>), PLDM over MCTP Binding Specification (<u>DSP0241</u>), PLDM for Platform

255 Monitoring and Control (<u>DSP0248</u>), PLDM for Firmware Update (<u>DSP0267</u>) and PLDM for Redfish Device

Enablement (<u>DSP0218</u>). Where applicable, the DMTF encourages use of these existing specifications to provide a common management experience that spans many device types and interfaces.

# 258 **7 Message Type-specific considerations**

#### 259 **7.1 Message Type number**

The Message Type number for CXL Type 3 CCI over MCTP messages is defined in the MCTP IDs and Codes Specification (DSP0239) and the number assigned is  $0 \times 08$ .

#### **7.2 CXL Type 3 CCI over MCTP specification version information**

Implementations that follow this specification shall return the following version information in the response
 to the GET MCTP Version Support command when the Message Type parameter in the request is set to
 0x08 (return CXL Type 3 CCI over MCTP specification version information).

- The Version Number Entry 1 field shall be used to indicate compatibility with Version 1.0.0 of the CXL Type 3 CCI over MCTP message type as:
- 268 1.0 [Major version 1, minor version 0, any update version, no alpha)]
- 269 This is reported using the encoding as: 0xF1F0FF00

#### 270 7.3 Timing specifications

271 CXL Type 3 CCI messages over MCTP are made up of one or more MCTP packets. Each MCTP packet

shall comply with the timing, arbitration, and fairness requirements of the transport binding specifications

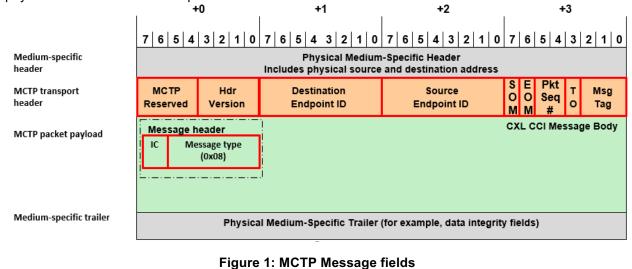
273 for the media through which it passes. For examples, refer to the MCTP SMBus/I2C Transport Binding

274 Specification (<u>DSP0237</u>) and the MCTP PCIe VDM Transport Binding Specification (<u>DSP0238</u>) for

275 specific packet and message timing requirements.

#### **7.4 CXL Type 3 CCI over MCTP message format**

277 Referring to Figure 1, the CXL Type 3 CCI Messages over MCTP are carried via the MCTP packet 278 payload of one or more MCTP packets.



# 281 7.4.1 Integrity Check (IC), Tag Owner (TO) and Message Tag (Msg Tag) usage

282 CXL Type 3 CCI over MCTP messages do not include an overall message integrity check field and shall
 283 set the Integrity Check (IC) bit to 0b.

284 When request/response message exchange is used and the Tag Owner (TO) bit is set to 1b in the

request, a responder shall return the same Message Tag with the Tag Owner bit cleared to 0b in the corresponding response message.

287

| Field Name                     | Field Size | Description   |
|--------------------------------|------------|---|
| то                             | 1 bit      | 1b - CXL Type 3 CCI Request messages<br>0b – CXL Type 3 CCI Response messages   |
| IC                             | 1 bit      | Message Integrity Check bit = 0b<br>CXL Type 3 CCI over MCTP messages do not include an overall<br>Message Integrity check field. |
| Message type                   | 7 bits     | CXL Type 3 CCI = $0 \times 08$<br>This field identifies the MCTP message as carrying a CXL Type 3<br>CCI message.                 |
| CXL Type 3 CCI Message<br>Body | Variable   | The CXL Type 3 CCI message fields are defined in the CXL Specification  |

288

#### Table 1: CXL Type 3 CCI over MCTP Message Field Descriptions

289 For a definition of CXL Type 3 CCI request and response messages, refer to the <u>CXL Specification</u>.

#### 290 **7.4.2 Message assembly**

CXL Type 3 CCI messages over MCTP may be split into one or more MCTP packets thus requiring segmentation and assembly. All multi-packet CXL Type 3 CCI over MCTP messages shall comply with the message packetization and assembly rules of the MCTP base specification (<u>DSP236</u>). Specifically, sections in the MCTP base specification related to Message assembly, Dropped packets, Starting message assembly, Terminating message assembly/dropped messages, and Dropped messages shall be complied with. CXL Type 3 CCI messages when transported over MCTP shall not require any changes to the MCTP base specification.

#### 298 **7.5 Maximum message size**

The CXL Type 3 CCI message body over MCTP shall be less than or equal to 1088 bytes. All MCTP endpoints shall support this maximum message body size of 1088 bytes, which includes a maximum of 1024 bytes for the CXL Type 3 CCI message payload and a maximum of 64 bytes for the CXL Type 3 CCI header. This corresponds to a transfer of 17 MCTP packets using a baseline transmission unit of 64 bytes for the MCTP packet payload. See the CXL Specification for a definition of the CXL Type 3 CCI message payload and headers.

The maximum message size includes the IC bit and Message Type fields plus any additional Message
 Type-specific header fields, as required by the CXL Type 3 CCI. Refer to the <u>CXL Specification</u> for any

307 additional restrictions on message sizes.

#### 308 7.6 Multiple MCTP physical transports

- 309 In order to facilitate identification of devices that are accessible via multiple physical transports, the 310 endpoints in the device shall support the Get Endpoint UUID MCTP command.
- 311 An MCTP endpoint is not required to support more than one outstanding command over a single physical
- transport. A requestor shall have requests outstanding on only one physical transport at a time.
- 313 Otherwise, this specification does not define any additional behaviors related to communicating with
- 314 CXL<sup>™</sup> Type 3 devices over MCTP that may be accessed through more than one type of MCTP physical
- 315 transport on a given MCTP network.

# 316ANNEX A317(informative)318319Change log

| Version | Date       | Description      |
|---------|------------|------------------|
| 1.0.0   | 2021-12-28 | Initial Version. |
|         |            |                  |