

Redfish

Redfish Release 2023.1

- Redfish Specification v1.18.0
 - Adds URI segment annotation clause to allow schemas to describe URIs that do not match applicable naming rules
- Redfish Specification v1.17.1 (errata release)
 - Improved M-SEARCH example response
 - Updated authentication requirements to state that services can optionally reject requests to unauthenticated resources if the provided credentials are invalid
 - Added guidance for finding the schema for an Action response
 - Made Access-Control-Allow-Origin an optional response header
- Redpath Specification v1.1.0
 - NEW Additional query parameters added to the syntax
- Redfish Schema Bundle 2023.1
 - DSP8010 contains all released Redfish schemas
- Redfish Message Registry Bundle 2023.1
 - DSP8011 contains all released Redfish registries
 - NEW Environment, Power, and Platform message registries
 - Added TestMessage to ResourceEvent message registry
- 11 new schemas
 - ThermalEquipment, CoolingUnit, CoolingLoop, CoolantConnector, Filter, Pump, Reservoir, LeakDetection, LeakDetector
 - DriveMetrics and StorageControllerMetrics
- 28 updated schemas (highlights)
 - Added AttachNamespaces, DetachNamespaces, SecuritySend, and SecurityReceive actions to StorageController
 - Added PartLocationContext to Location
 - See release notes in DSP8010 for errata details
- Download all published material at: <u>http://www.dmtf.org/standards/redfish</u>



Schema and Registry Guide documents

Redfish Data Model Specification (DSP0268)

- Document was previous titled "Redfish Schema Supplement"
- Now includes normative statements ("LongDescription") and informative description details from schema in a single document
- Intended for both Redfish Service and client-side developers
- Redfish Resource and Schema Guide (DSP2046)
 - Presents schema (data model) contents in a more friendly format for end users
 - Includes example payloads for each resource type
- Redfish Message Registry Guide (DSP2065)
 - Presents message registry definitions in a more human-readable format
 - Includes summary table and individual message details
- Redfish Property Guide (DSP2053)
 - Provides an alphabetical list of all properties defined in Redfish schema
 - Useful for schema writers to locate existing definitions or properties
 - Helps avoid re-defining property names already in use

Available Redfish conformance testing tools

- DMTF Redfish Forum provides open source tools for service developers to validate their conformance with the Redfish protocol, data model, and profiles
- Redfish Protocol Validator
 - Tests a live service for conformance to the Redfish HTTP protocol, including response headers and status codes
 - https://github.com/DMTF/Redfish-Protocol-Validator

Redfish Service Validator

- Tests a live service for conformance with Redfish schemas, ensuring the returned JSON payloads validate against the standard data models
- Recommend that developers run this tool first, as errors in payload are more likely to cause issues for end users and interoperability
- <u>https://github.com/DMTF/Redfish-Service-Validator</u>

Redfish Interop Validator

- Tests a service against a Redfish interoperability profile
- <u>https://github.com/DMTF/Redfish-Interop-Validator</u>

NEW Redfish for Cooling Distribution Units

- Extending Redfish data model to incorporate liquid cooling units
 - Cooling Distribution Units (CDUs)
 - Immersion cooling units and systems
 - Rear-door and in-rack heat exchangers
- ThermalEquipment resource located off ServiceRoot
 - Used primarily for discovery of managed equipment
- CoolingUnit schema provides bulk of the equipment details
 - Includes subsystem schemas for **Pump**, **Reservoir**, and **Filter** collections
- CoolingLoop describes coolant pathways at chassis or facility level
- CoolantConnector describes connectivity and telemetry
 - Pressure, temperature, and liquid flow rates on supply and return
 - New Sensor definitions for "delta" values
- LeakDetection and LeakDetector support this critical subsystem

Cooling Unit Model





Example: Rear Door Heat Exchanger and CDU



The heat exchanger is modeled as a **Chassis** with a **ThermalSubsystem** that describes the **Fans**

ThermalMetrics has new sensor excerpts to describe airflow and delta pressure

CDU *primary* **CoolantConnector** attaches to the facility cooling loop and its *secondary* **CoolantConnector** connects to a technology loop, which in turn connects to the heat exchanger via **CoolantConnector**

OR the heat exchanger directly connects to the facility loop via a **CoolantConnector**

Drive and Storage Controller Updates

• **NEW DriveMetrics** and **StorageControllerMetrics** resources

- Reports usage and health statistics for drives and storage controllers
- Error counters, I/O statistics, NVMe SMART/Health Information log page

NEW StorageController actions

- AttachNamespaces and DetachNamespaces actions allow users to assign NVMe namespaces to NVMe I/O controllers
- SecuritySend and SecurityReceive actions allow users to send and receive SPC5-defined security payloads for on-boarding enablement of storage devices

Message Registry additions

• **NEW Platform** v1.0.0

 Messages related to computer "platform" events, such as OS crashes, memory errors, or processor faults

• **NEW Power** v1.0.0

 Messages related to electrical measurements, such as voltage, current or power threshold violations

 Messages related to power-handling devices or systems, such as power supplies, circuits, or power distribution units

NEW Environmental v1.0.0

 Messages related to environmental conditions or measurements, such as humidity or temperature threshold violation

ResourceEvent v1.3.0

 Added "TestMessage" to provide standardized response for the new TestEventSubscription action

• **Base** v1.16.0

 Added "StringValueTooShort", "ArraySizeTooLong", "ArraySizeTooShort", and "LicenseRequired" messages

Redfish Schema Minor Revisions (1 of 6)

- AccountService v1.13.0
 - Added Retries and TimeoutSeconds to ExternalAccountProvider
 - Added AuthorizationService and Oem to TACACSplus
- Certificate v1.7.0
 - Added AlternativeNames to Subject
- Chassis v1.23.0
 - Added CoolingUnits and ConnectedCoolingLoops to Links
 - Added ImmersionTank and HeatExchanger to ChassisType
- Connection v1.2.0
 - Added LUN to VolumeInfo
 - Added CHAP and DHCHAP to ConnectionKeys
- Control v1.3.0
 - Added DefaultSetPoint
 - Added "PressurekPa" and "Valve" to ControlType
 - Deprecated the "Pressure" in ControlType in favor of "PressurekPa"

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Redfish Schema Minor Revisions (2 of 6)

• Drive v1.17.0

- Added FirmwareVersion and Metrics
- Added OperationType to Operations
- Deprecated OperationName in favor of OperationType in Operations
- EthernetInterface v1.10.0
 - Added AffiliatedInterfaces to Links
- Event v1.8.0
 - Added CPER, DiagnosticData, DiagnosticDataType, AdditionalDataSizeBytes, and AdditionalDataURI

EventService v1.10.0

- Added TestEventSubscription action
- Added MessageSeverity parameter to the SubmitTestEvent action
- ExternalAccountProvider v1.6.0
 - Added Retries and TimeoutSeconds
 - Added AuthorizationService and Oem to TACACSplus

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Redfish Schema Minor Revisions (3 of 6)

- Facility v1.4.0
 - Added CDUs, ImmersionUnits, and CoolingLoops to Links
- Fan v1.4.0
 - Added FanDiameterMm
- LogEntry v1.15.0
 - Added CPER and DiagnosticData
- Manager v1.18.0
 - Added SelectedNetworkPort to Links
- MemoryMetrics v1.7.0
 - Added CapacityUtilizationPercent
- PowerSupplyMetrics v1.1.0
 - Added FanSpeedsPercent to support multiple fans within a power supply
 - Deprecated FanSpeedPercent in favor of FanSpeedsPercent

Redfish Schema Minor Revisions (4 of 6)

- Processor v1.18.0
 - Added "ManagementDetectedFault" to ThrottleCauses
- RegisteredClient v1.1.0
 - Added Context and SubContext
- Resource v1.15.0
 - Added PartLocationContext to Location
- Sensor v1.7.0
 - Added ReadingBasis
 - Added HysteresisReading and HysteresisDuration to the threshold properties
 - Added "PressurePa" and "Heat" to SensorType
 - Added "Disabled" to Activation
 - Deprecated "Pressure" for SensorType in favor of "PressurePa"
 - Deprecated "AirFlow" for SensorType in favor of "AirFlowCMM"
 - Deprecated "LiquidFlow" for SensorType in favor of "LiquidFlowLPM"

Redfish Schema Minor Revisions (5 of 6)

- ServiceRoot v1.16.0
 - Added ThermalEquipment
- Storage v1.15.0
 - Added Connections and AutoVolumeCreate
 - Added NVMeoFDiscoverySubysystems to Links
 - Deprecated StorageGroups in favor of Connections
- StorageController v1.7.0
 - Added AttachNamespaces, DetachNamespaces, SecuritySend, and SecurityReceive actions
 - Added Metrics
 - Added NVMeDiscoveredSubsystems to Links
- ThermalMetrics v1.2.0
 - Added DeltaPressurekPa and AirFlowCubicMetersPerMinute
- ThermalSubsystem v1.2.0
 - Added CoolantConnectors

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Redfish Schema Minor Revisions (6 of 6)

- Triggers v1.3.0
 - Added *HysteresisReading* and *HysteresisDuration* to threshold properties
 - Added Disabled to Activation
- TrustedComponent v1.1.0
 - Added TPM



Redfish Schema Errata Revisions (1 of 3)

- AggregationService v1.x.x
 - Removed the additional properties term in the root of the resource, which was incorrectly set to "true"
- Cable v1.x.x
 - Removed the additional properties term in the root of the resource, which was incorrectly set to "true"
- Chassis v1.x.x
 - Corrected the description for the *Reset* action to allow for contained devices to all be reset depending on the provided *ResetType* value
- ComponentIntegrity v1.x.x
 - Clarified the description for the ComponentIntegrityTypeVersion property to explain the expected value when security protocols are disabled
- Drive v1.x.x
 - Clarified the usage of *Revision* when it's necessary to distinguish hardware and firmware versions

Redfish Schema Errata Revisions (2 of 3)

• EventService v1.x.x

Clarified the descriptions for the parameters to the *SubmitTestEvent* action to explain expected behavior when a parameter is not specified

• LogEntry v1.x.x

- Clarified Severity can be overridden by service if the entry maps to a Redfish event
- Updated descriptions for *DiagnosticDataType*, *AdditionalDataSizeBytes*, and *AdditionalDataURI* properties to align with the new *DiagnosticData* property

• Processor v1.x.x

- Clarified format of properties in *ProcessorId* when representing raw registers
- Clarified that TotalMemorySizeMiB also contains non-volatile memory
- Clarified the usage of *ProcessorMemory* to show it can be used to represent any memory connected to the processor

• Sensor v1.x.x

Clarified the usage of the user threshold properties

Redfish Schema Errata Revisions (3 of 3)

- TelemetryService v1.x.x
 - Corrected the permissions of *SupportedCollectionFunctions* to show it's read-only
- UpdateService v1.x.x
 - Clarified the usage of *Targets* for the various update operations to describe behavior for different resource types
- (various files) v1.x.x
 - Updated resource descriptions for various device-related resources to explain the usage of the Absent value for State to show an empty slot
 - Regenerated JSON Schema and OpenAPI files to correct the regular expression pattern for duration properties
 - Added text to properties that might be shared across multiple resources that modifying one property could affect others



